AUTHOR INDEX TO VOLUME 8

A

Abramowicz JS, 183, 219
Al-Hasani S, 549
Alasaarela E, 675
Aloisio T, 499
Ambrosino MM, 109, 273, 705
Amendola BE, 403
Amoroso P, 499
Anderson RA, 657
Andreotti RF, 555
Andrew WK, 340
Aoki S, 309
Aquino L, 247
Arduini D, 193, 237
Arenson RL, 247
Arger PH, 247
Armistead J, 333
Arrington J, 183, 219
Athey PA, 487

B

Balconi G, 263
Baltarowich O, 95
Banderali A, 381
Barzilai M, 523
Beard RW, 451
Becker JA, 7
Benacerraf BR, 59, 65, 325, 345, 561, 613
Benson CB, 361
Berkowitz GS, 171
Berkowitz RL, 171
Berman H, 697
Bernaschek G, 715
Bernhardt S, 229
Bernstein DD, 7
Beyth Y, 321
Bluth EI, 149, 229
Boehm F, 597, 635
Boswell WD Jr, 665
Bound LM, 163
Bowie JD, 77, 407, 417
Brar HS, 187, 211
Brown DL, 293, 603, 669
Bruinse HW, 207
Bundy A, 597
Butschek CM, 407

C

Callen PW, 285
Campbell S, 289
Cantrell CJ, 159
Carpenter TO, 689
Carroll BA, 417, 535
Carstensen EL, 406
Cartier MS, 603, 669
Chang C-H, 347
Chervenak FA, 493
Chiang C-W, 347
Child SZ, 406
Chitkara U, 171
Chua SO, 347
Clapp J III, 201
Clark JA, 693
Cohen HL, 575
Coleman BG, 247
Conte PF, 441
Cooper D, 594
Cooper SG, 689
Costantini S, 441
Crade M, 56, 507
Crandall BF, 155
Crane JP, 255
Crass JR, 631
Cullen MT, 565
Curran RA, 619
Currarino G, 571
Cutillo DP, 399
Cyr DR, 459

D

D'Alton M, 201
D'Ascenzo R, 685
d'Hoedt B, 541
Darnell B, 229
Darney PD, 71
Davies RP, 47
de Crespigny LC, 661
De Flaviis L, 263
de Stefano G, 499
Derchi LE, 263, 381
Desai RK, 333
Deutinger J, 715
Deutsch AL, 227, 591
Dickey D, 407
Diedrich K, 549
Diment DD, 487
Dise CA, 399
Donaldson JS, 125
Donnenfeld AE, 43
Dreazen E, 155
DuBose TJ, 407
Dvorak AD, 411

E

Eftekhari F, 463
Ehrlich P, 375
Ellis RL, 411
Emerson DS, 293, 603, 669
Estroff JA, 325, 561

F

Fanizza-Orphanos A, 527
Farquhar CM, 451
Faux RG, 399
Feeney DA, 621
Felker RE, 293, 603, 669
Fico P, 499
Figueroa JP, 177
Filly RA, 285, 475, 657
Finelli L, 499
Fitzmorris-Glass R, 159
Fitzsimmons J, 299
Fleischer AC, 89, 95, 589, 597
Foglia G, 441
Ford WDA, 47
Fornage BD, 53, 421, 463, 701
Forrest TS, 39, 277
Francica G, 499
Fraser WD, 281
Freeman MVR, 285
Frick MP, 277
Frider B, 445
Friedman DM, 375

G

Gabbe SG, 43
Gal AA, 247
Garland SM, 661
Garret W, 222
Gates AH, 406
Gebarski SS, 131
Gembruch U, 549
Genieser NB, 1, 109, 273
Ghidini A, 83
Giorgio A, 499
Glick AD, 89
Gocke SE, 507
Golbus MS, 657
Goldberg A, 445
Goldberg BB, 95
Goldstein A, 105, 385
Goldstein RB, 285
Gonick P, 403
Gooding GAW, 121
Gorell HA, 459
Gottlieb RH, 329, 609
Goya T, 513
Gramith F, 269
Grant EG, 575
Grantmyre EB, 101
Gray DL, 255
Greco MA, 1
Green JJ, 565
Greene MF, 59
Greenland VC, 1
Greer BE, 459
Gregg DC, 51
Grudzinskas JG, 289
Grumbach K, 247
Guido T, 441

H

Haller JO, 31, 467, 575
Halls JM, 665
Harder J, 281
Hardy RM, 621
Harper AK, 693
Hase S, 353
Hata K, 309
Hata T, 309
Hatfield MK, 131
Helvie MA, 21, 593
Hernanz-Schulman M, 1, 109, 273
Hertzberg BS, 77, 407, 417
Hickok D, 299
Hilgers TW, 411
Hill LW, 407
Hill WC, 277
Hinton AA, 89
Hobbins JC, 83, 565
Holmes LB, 59
Holmes M, 693
Horenstein J, 187
Horii SC, 1, 705
Hoskins IA, 375
Hughes M, 299
Hung J-S, 347

J

Jackson FI, 716
James AE III, 597
James AE Jr, 597
James JC, 597
Janowitz W, 555
Jeanty P, 635, 639
Jeffrey RB Jr, 643
Johns R, 635
Johnson HK, 89
Johnson TK, 631
Jorge CS, 337

K

Kay HH, 77, 417
Kepple DM, 589
Kerr RM, 665
Killam AP, 417
Kitao M, 309
Kleinman G, 639
Koga T, 513
Köhler R, 337
Koivukangas J, 675
Kojima Y, 353
Koontz WL, 693
Koprowski C, 403
Kotval PS, 435, 697
Krebs D, 549
Kuni CC, 631
Kurtz AB, 25, 95
Kurtz RJ, 25

L

Laboda LA, 561
LaFollette L, 657
Lanzieri CF, 519
Larghero GC, 381
Larrow R, 201
Lavast E-M, 115
Lavery JP, 481
Lee KP, 665
Lee Y-S, 347
Lentini JF, 361
Leopold GR, 169
Lequesne GW, 47
Lettieri G, 499
Levi CS, 523
Levy DL, 183, 219
Lewis G, 403
Liaw Y-F, 347
Lim GM, 643
Lindsay DJ, 523
Lo RNS, 135
Loftus CM, 7
Lombardi S, 589
Lonky NM, 15
Lorigan JG, 421
Lubat E, 109
Luciano R, 237
Luhmann K IV, 609
Lustig I, 1
Lyons EA, 523

M

Machi J, 593, 647
Mack LA, 299
Macken MB, 101
Mahony BS, 407
Makihara K, 309
Mancuso S, 193, 237
Mandell J, 613
Mantello MT, 467
Marín AM, 445
Marks F, 1
Marquis JR, 467
Martin CM, 255
Mattrey RF, 159
Maulik D, 177, 215
Mayekawa DS, 665
McCullough LB, 493
McLeary RD, 385
Medearis AL, 187
Megory E, 259
Mehalek KE, 171
Meier P, 583
Mennuti MT, 43
Merritt CRB, 149, 229
Miller BV, 7
Miller C, 95
Mintz MC, 247
Mitchell DG, 95
Müller PH, 541
Mulligan G, 583
Murolo C, 441
Murphy PG, 619

N

Nakamura T, 353
Nakazawa S, 353
Nathanielsz PW, 177
Needleman L, 95
Newnan DM, 661
Nicholson S, 281
Nimrod C, 201, 281
Niwa Y, 353
Nyberg DA, 299
Nyborg WL, 653
Nyström S, 675

O

O'Brien WD Jr, 653
O'Doherty AJ, 619
O'Donovan PB, 519
Oates RP, 609
Odicino F, 441
Ohasi S, 353
Oliva A, 263
Onitsuka H, 513
Orazi C, 685
Orell SR, 47
Otis SM, 143

P

Pace M, 441
Pamilo M, 115
Parodi S, 441
Parulekar SG, 367
Paul RH, 187
Paushter DM, 333, 519
Pennell R, 95
Perlmutter GS, 241
Persaud D, 201
Phelan JP, 187
Pierri G, 499
Pierri P, 499
Pino G, 441
Pircon RA, 507
Platt LD, 187, 211
Pollack MS, 163
Poole EK, 407
Porter L, 407
Porto M, 507
Poster R, 329
Pretorius DH, 299, 471
Price J, 197

R

Rae T, 451
Raghavendra BN, 705
Ragni N, 441
Ralls PW, 665
Ranney D, 385
Reece EA, 565
Repetto L, 441
Reuwer PJHM, 207
Richie JP, 361
Richman AH, 689
Rifkin MD, 95
Ringelstein EB, 143
Rizzatto G, 381
Rizzo C, 237
Rizzo G, 193, 237
Robinson JD, 575
Robinson ML, 241
Romanini C, 193, 237
Romero R, 83
Rosenberg A, 95
Rosenberg J, 171
Rosenfield AT, 689
Ross MG, 15
Rossman ME, 143
Rossmann MD, 403
Rosso F, 263
Rubin JM, 21, 131, 593
Rush MP, 143
Russell WJ, 513
Rutledge JC, 571

S

Sacks D, 241
Sala P, 381, 441
Saltzman DH, 65, 613
Sanders RC, 597
Sanders SP, 65
Sarti D, 155
Sauerbrei EE, 477
Schaaps JP, 315
Schneider PA, 143
Schwartz JR, 399
Senoh D, 309
Shah PM, 697
Shalev E, 259

Shanklin DR, 603
Shapeero LG, 579
Shapiro AG, 555
Shaw LA, 481
Shepard TH, 299
Sherer DM, 321
Shkolnik A, 31, 125
Shulak JM, 519
Shung KK, 425
Shyn PB, 149
Siffring PA, 277
Sigel B, 593, 647
Sijmons EA, 207
Silbergleit R, 131
Silvidi JA, 7
Sirtori M, 83
Slovis TL, 31
Smith L, 269
Smith WC, 603
Snover DC, 631
Snyder J, 1
Soiva M, 115
Solbiati L, 381
Solivetti FM, 685
Sousa P, 337
Soyeur D, 315
Spencer JAD, 197
Stabile I, 289
Stannard MW, 571
Stroebel W, 541
Stutte H, 541
Sty JR, 51
Subramanyam B, 1
Subudhi MK, 329
Sullivan MA, 149, 229
Swayne LC, 399
Sweet RL, 71

T

Taher MA, 222
Takamiya O, 309
Tamisiea DF, 411
Teele RL, 109
Templeton JM, 43
Terry J, 39
Tervonen O, 675
Tessler F, 155
Thomas DC, 451
Thomas HA, 527
Thompson GH, 555
Thrailkill AW, 715
Tolentino CS, 643
Tomao S, 441
Tomooka Y, 513
Torisu M, 513
Tortorolo G, 237
Toubas O, 53
Towers CV, 507

U

Uchida S, 513

V

Valenti P, 685
Valenzano M, 441
Vilaro MM, 95
Vincer MJ, 101
Vordermark JS, 579

W

Wadsworth J, 451
Wang KY, 459
Warsof SL, 183, 219
Weiner E, 259
Welker BG, 549
West MS, 125
Whiteley LO, 621
Whiteley MB, 621
Willing SJ, 527
Willoughby L, 215
Wong SN, 135
Worthen N, 15

Y

Yaksich PJ, 411
Yamanaka T, 353
Yarlagadda P, 177, 215
Yee JM, 705
Ylitalo J, 675
Yoshino J, 353
Young BK, 1
Yu ECL, 135
Yuan Y-W, 425

Z

Ziskin MC, 592
Zuckerman H, 259
Zusmer NR, 555

SUBJECT INDEX TO VOLUME 8

A

Abdominal desmoid tumors, sonography in adolescents with, 467
Abdominal Sonography in AIDS: A Review (reveiw article), Yee JM, Raghavendra BN, Horii SC, Ambrosino M, 705
Aberrant vessel, pulmonary sequestration diagnosed by ultrasound, 125
Abortion
  elective second trimester, 71
  morbidity
    uterine perforation in second trimester abortion, 71
  pulsed Doppler on a vaginal probe and missed, 315
  spontaneous
    first-trimester bradycardia and, 561
About This Issue (editorial), Leopold GR, 169
Access, ethics in obstetric ultrasound, 493
Acute mountain sickness, cerebral blood flow regulation and, 143
Acute renal failure, renal blood flow and Doppler ultrasound in, 135
Adnexa, sonography of puerperal uterus, 481
AIDS
  abdominal sonography in, 705
  hepatic and biliary tract abnormalities in patients with, 247
AIUM Bioeffects Literature Review, 223, 406, 530
Amniotic fluid volume, fetal distress and, 211
Aneurysm
  abdominal aorta mycotic, 527
  femoral
    femoral arterial injury after catheterization and, 241
Animal models, hemodynamic validation of Doppler assessment of fetal placental circulation in, 177
Antenatal Diagnosis of Restriction of the Foramen Ovale (case report), Fraser WD, Nimrod C, Nicholson S, Harder J, 281
Aortic ring, duplication of, 477
Appendicitis, sonographic demonstration of salpingitis and, 39
Arteries, femoral, catheterization injury of, 241
Arteriovenous fistula, duplex Doppler sonographic evaluation of traumatic groin, 21
Arteriovenous hemodialysis fistula, subclavian steal due to ipsilateral arm, 697
Arthrocentesis, sonographically guided hip, 665
Atherosclerotic disease, duplex sonography in patients with hemispheric symptoms and, 535
Attenuation coefficient, liver biopsy and, 631
Axillary lymph node metastases, detection in breast cancer patients, 115

B

Bilateral renal agenesis, sirenomelia and, 83
Biliary disease, sonographic–pathologic correlation with AIDS in, 247
Biliary tract disease, intrahepatic arterial calcification mimicking pneumobilia, 333
Biopsy
  intraopertive sonography in low-grade gliomas and, 131
  simple phantom for training in ultrasound-guided, 701
  ultrasound-guided, 421
Biparietal and fronto-occipital diameter, ideal calculation, 25
Biparietal diameter, Down syndrome and femur length vs., 657
Bladder Puncture from Fletcher-Suit Tandem Applicator: Diagnosis by Pelvic Ultrasound (case report), Rossmann MD, Koprowski C, Lewis G, Amendola BE, Gonick P, 403
Blood flow measurements, nomograms and, 183
Blood velocity waveforms, normal and abnormal gestations and, 375
Book reviews
  Callen PW: *Ultrasonography in Obstetrics and Gynecology*, 345
  Chervenak FA, Isaacson G, Lorber J: *Anomalies of the Fetal Head, Neck, and Spine: Ultrasound Diagnosis and Management*, 471
  Christensen DA: *Ultrasonic Bioinstrumentation*, 105
  Fornage BD: *Ultrasonography of Muscles and Tendons: Examination Technique and Atlas of Normal Anatomy of the Extremities*, 591
  Kremkau FW: *Review of Diagnostic Ultrasound Principles, Instruments, and Exercises (Third Edition)*, 591
  Montana MA, Richardson ML: *Ultrasonography of the Musculoskeletal System: The Radiological Clinics of North America, Vol. 26, No. 1*, 227
  Nelson LH III, Bo WJ, Lynch GC: *Fetal Sectional Anatomy and Ultrasonography*, 471
  Staudach A: *Sectional Fetal Anatomy in Ultrasound*, 471
Bradycardia, impending fetal loss and first trimester, 561
Brain
  focal areas of increased echogenicity in, 31
  imaging of, 675
Breast cancer, axillary lymph node metastases detection in, 115
Breast masses, sonomammography and, 95
Bronchopulmonary foregut malformation, prenatal sonographic diagnosis of, 277

C

Candida albicans cystitis, sonography of, 121
Carotid artery
  Doppler color flow imaging of, 149
  shunt system for disease of, 7
Carotid body paraganglioma, color flow Doppler of, 519
Catheterization, femoral arterial injury after, 241
Caudal regression syndrome, sirenomelia and, 83
Cerclage, transrectal sonographic guidance in, 589
Cerebral blood flow velocities, acute mountain sickness and, 143
Cerebral, Umbilical, and Uterine Resistance Using Doppler Velocimetry in Postterm Pregnancy, Brar HS, Horenstein J, Medearis AL, Platt LD, Phelan JP, Paul RH, 187
Cesarean section
  placental vascular resistance using umbilical velocimetry in, 211
  ultrasound prediction during pregnancy of scars from, 15
Choroid plexus cysts, sonographic appearance and clinical outcome in, 77
Choroid plexus lipomas, lipoma and agenesis of corpus callosum with associated, 583
Chromosomal Abnormalities in Fetuses with Omphalocele: Significance of Omphalocele Contents, Nyberg DA, Fitzsimmons J, Mack LA, Hughes M, Pretorius DH, Hickok D, Shepard TH, 299
Clinical examination, axillary lymph node metastases detection in breast cancer patients and, 115
Clinical Value of Screening for Fetal Growth Retardation by Doppler Ultrasound, Bruinse HW, Sijmons EA, Reuwer PJHM, 207

CO_2-induced vasomotor response, acute mountain sickness and, 143
Coarctation of aorta, prenatal diagnosis of, 65
Collaterals, tardus-parvus Doppler waveform and, 435
Color Flow Doppler of Carotid Body Paraganglioma (case report), Shulak JM, O'Donovan PB, Paushter DM, Lanzieri CF, 519
A Comparison of Transvaginal and Abdominal Ultrasound in Visualizing the First Trimester Conceptus, Cullen MT, Green JJ, Reece EA, Hobbins JC, 565
Completely Computer-focused Ultrasound Imaging: First Clinical Imaging Results, Koivukangas J, Tervonen O, Alasaarela E, Ylitalo J, Nyström S, 675
Computed Tomographic, Ultrasound, and Plain Film Appearance of Phleboliths in Varicoceles (case report), Gottlieb RH, Poster R, Subudhi MK, 329
Correlation of Experimental rCBF Determinations in Goats with Flow Measurements from a Doppler-modified Carotid Artery Shunt, Loftus CM, Silvidi JA, Becker JA, Miller BV, Bernstein DD, 7
Correlation of Fourier Spectral Shift-determined Hepatic Acoustic Attenuation Coefficients with Liver Biopsy Findings, Kuni CC, Johnson TK, Crass JR, Snover DC, 631
Cross-infection, risk of *Staphylococcus aureus* transmission during ultrasound, 619
Cumulus oophorous, sonographic definition of empty follicle syndrome and, 411
Cyst
  double yolk sac or vitelline duct, 523
  retroperitoneum, 381
Cystic duct remnant, cholecystectomy and, 367
Cystic duct stones, sonography of distal cystic duct and, 367
Cystic hygroma, regression of in utero nuchal, 101
Cystic hygromata, Noonan's syndrome and, 59
Cystitis, sonography of *Candida albicans,* 121

D

Differential Diagnosis of First Trimester Ventral Wall Defect, Gray DL, Martin CM, Crane JP, 255
Dilation and evacuation, abortion and, 71
Disclosure, ethics in obstetric ultrasound, 493
Distal cystic duct, sonography of, 367
Doppler Analysis of the Umbilical Artery: The Importance of Choosing the Placental End of the Cord, Abramowicz JS, Warsof SL, Arrington J, Levy DL, 219
Doppler color flow imaging, vertebral arteries and, 229
Doppler Color Flow Imaging of Carotid Artery Dissection (case report), Bluth EI, Shyn PB, Sullivan MA, Merritt CRB, 149
Doppler Diagnosis of Subclavian Steal Due to Arteriovenous Hemodialysis Fistula in the Ipsilateral Arm (case report), Kotval PS, Shah PM, Berman H, 697
Doppler indices
  fetal heart rate and, 215
  fetoplacental circulation and, 177
Doppler ratios, waveform location and, 171
Doppler Study of Umbilical Artery Blood Flow Waveform: Should We Use an Instrument-adapted Nomogram?, Abramowicz JS, Arrington J, Levy DL, Warsof SL, 183
Doppler ultrasound
  applications of, 169
  carotid artery shunt with, 7
  cerebral, umbilical, and uterine resistance in, 187
  femoral arterial injury after catheterization and, 241
  hemodynamic changes in growth retarded fetuses and, 193
  intraobserver variation in, 197
  placental vascular resistance and, 201
  renal blood flow in acute renal failure patients and, 135
  screening for fetal growth retardation with, 207
  sensitivity of, 207
  traumatic groin arteriovenous fistulas and duplex, 21
  umbilical artery, 417
Doppler Ultrasound Assessment of Tumor Vascularity in Gynecologic Disorders, Hata T, Hata K, Senoh D, Makihara K, Aoki S, Takamiya O, Kitao M, 309
Doppler Ultrasound in the Nonpregnant Pelvis, Farquhar CM, Rae T, Thomas DC, Wadsworth TJ, Beard RW, 451
Doppler Waveform Parvus and Tardus: A Sign of Proximal Flow Obstruction, Kotval PS, 435
Double yolk sac, vitelline duct cyst or, 523
Down syndrome
  fetal femur length to detect trisomy 21, 657
  prenatal diagnosis in, 657
Duplex Doppler Sonography of Renal Transplants: Correlation with Histopathology, Fleischer AC, Hinton AA, Glick AD, Johnson K, 89
Duplex Sonography in Patients with Hemispheric Symptoms, Carroll BA, 535
Duplex ultrasound, vertebral artery evaluation with, 229
Duplex Ultrasound Evaluation of Normal Native Kidneys and Native Kidneys with Urinary Tract Obstruction, Gottlieb RH, Luhmann K IV, Oates RP, 609
Duplication of the Aortic Ring: An Artifact in Echocardiography, Sauerbrei EE, 477

E

Echocardiographic Findings of Mobile Atrial Hepatocellular Carcinoma: Report of Five Cases, Chua SO, Chiang C-W, Lee Y-S, Liaw Y-F, Chang C-H, Hung J-S, 347
Echocardiography, duplication of aortic ring in, 477
Echogenicity
  brain focal areas of increased, 31
  echoicity of whole blood and, 425
Echoicity of Whole Blood, Yuan Y-W, Shung KK, 425
Echotexture, ultrasonographic appearance of primary and metastatic canine hepatic tumors, 621
Ectrodactyly, ectodermal dysplasia, cleft palate syndrome, prenatal diagnosis of, 337
Effect of Fetal Heart Rate on Umbilical Arterial Doppler Indices, Yarlagadda P, Willoughby L, Maulik D, 215
Endarterectomy, carotid artery shunt use in, 7
Endometrioma, sonographic findings in, 487
Endometriosis, empty follicle syndrome and, 411
Endometrium, in vitro fertilization and transvaginal sonography of, 549
Endoscopic Ultrasonography of Gastric Myogenic Tumor: A Comparative Study between Histology and Ultrasonography, Nakazawa S, Yoshino J, Nakamura T, Yamanaka T, Hase S, Kojima Y, Ohasi S, Niwa Y, 353
Endovaginal and Transabdominal Sonography of Ovarian Follicles, Andreotti RF, Thompson GH, Janowitz W, Shapiro AG, Zusmer NR, 555
Endovaginal sonography, rectosigmoid endometriosis and, 459
Enlarged prostatic utricle, sonographic diagnosis of, 51
Ethics in Obstetric Ultrasound, Chervenak FA, McCullough LB, 493
Evaluation of Traumatic Groin Arteriovenous Fistulas with Duplex Doppler Sonography, Helvie MA, Rubin J, 21

F

Female genitalia, sagittal sign and, 293
Femoral Arterial Injury following Catheterization: Duplex Evaluation, Sacks D, Robinson ML, Perlmutter GS, 241
Femoral artery
  traumatic groin arteriovenous fistulas and duplex Doppler sonography, 21
  ultrasound in superficial leiomyosarcoma of, 269
Fetal cerebral Doppler ultrasonography, neonatal neurologic outcome and, 237
Fetal Choroid Plexus Lesions: Relationship of Antenatal Sonographic Appearance to Clinical Outcome, Hertzberg BS, Kay HH, Bowie JD, 77
Fetal death, uterine ring, 635
Fetal distress
  maternal oxygen administration and, 193
  placental vascular resistance using umbilical velocimetry and, 211
Fetal Doppler ultrasound, placental vascular resistance in, 375
Fetal duplex ultrasound, 417
Fetal echocardiography, coarctation of aorta and, 65
Fetal extracranial hematoma, sonographic appearance of, 693

Fetal Femur Length to Detect Trisomy 21: A Reappraisal, LaFollette L, Filly RA, Anderson R, Golbus MS, 657
Fetal foot measurement, reliability of sonographic, 259
Fetal gender determination, sagittal sign, 293
Fetal genitalia, sonographic diagnosis of abnormal, 613
Fetal growth retardation
  hemodynamic changes in, 193
  screening for, 207
Fetal head, second trimester transvaginal sonographic imaging of low, 325
Fetal head circumference, ideal calculation, 25
Fetal heart rate
  first trimester bradycardia and fetal loss, 561
  umbilical arterial Doppler indices and, 215
Fetal triploidy, ultrasound findings in pregnancies complicated by, 507
Fetus
  abnormalities in, 77, 299
  central nervous system in, 77
  peripheral hypoechoic rim of fetal heart, 603
  ultrasound studies, 77, 299, 669
Fine-needle aspiration biopsy, subdiaphragmatic pulmonary sequestration in utero and, 47
First Trimester Bradycardia: A Sign of Impending Fetal Loss, Laboda LA, Estroff JA, Benacerraf BR, 561
Fistula, arteriovenous, femoral arterial injury after catheterization and, 241
Focal Areas of Increased Echogenicity within the Brain (photo essay), Slovis TL, Shkolnik A, Haller JO, 31
Focal orchitis, sonographic features of, 361
Follicle
  empty follicle syndrome and dominant, 411
  endovaginal and transabdominal sonography of ovarian, 555
Foot, reliability of sonographic measurement of the fetal, 259
Foramen ovale, antenatal diagnosis of restriction of, 281

G

Gallbladder, morphologic and motility changes in acute viral hepatitis, 499
Gallbladder metastases, ultrasonographic diagnosis of melanoma metastases, 541
Gastric myogenic tumor, endoscopic ultrasonography of, 353
Gastric ulcer, ultrasonography of, 513
Gastric wall edema, ultrasonography of benign gastric ulcers and, 513
Gliomas, intraoperative sonography in low-grade, 131
Goats, carotid artery shunts in, 7
Guidance for Cerclage Using Transrectal Sonography (technical note), Fleischer AC, Lombardi S, Kepple DM, 589
Gynecologic disorder, Doppler ultrasound assessment of tumor vascularity in, 309

H

Hand-held and Automated Sonomammography: Clinical Role Relative to X-Ray Mammography, Vilaro MM, Kurtz AB, Needleman L, Fleischer AC, Mitchell DG, Rosenberg A, Miller C, Rifkin MD, Pennell R, Baltarowich O, Goldberg BB, 95
Hemangioma of the Umbilical Cord: Sonographic Appearance (case report), Pollack MS, Bound LM, 163
Hemangiomas, ultrasound appearance of, 263
Hematoma
  sonographic appearance of fetal extracranial, 693
  sonographic diagnosis of intramural duodenal, 273
  threatened miscarriage and intrauterine, 289
Hematometra, diagnosis and management of hematotrachelos and, 321
Hematotrachelos, diagnosis and management of hematometra and, 321
Hemispheric neurologic events, duplex sonography and, 535
Hemodynamic Changes in Growth Retarded Fetuses during Maternal Oxygen Administration as Predictors of Fetal Outcome, Arduini D, Rizzo G, Romanini C, Mancuso S, 193
Hemodynamic Validation of Doppler Assesment of Fetoplacental Circulation in a Sheep Model System, Maulik D, Yarlagadda P, Nathanielsz PW, Figueroa JP, 177
Hemorrhage, placenta circumvallate and intra-amniotic, 399
Hepatic and Biliary Tract Abnormalities in Patients with AIDS: Sonographic–Pathologic Correlation, Grumbach K, Coleman BG, Gal AA, Arger PH, Mintz MC, Arenson RL, Aquino L, 247
Hepatic Angiomyolipomas in Tuberous Sclerosis: Report of Two Cases (case report), Robinson JD, Grant EG, Haller JO, Cohen HL, 575
Hepatic disease, sonographic–pathologic correlation in AIDS and, 247
Hepatitis, acute viral, gallbladder morphologic and motility changes in, 499
Hepatocellular carcinoma, echocardiographic findings of mobile atrial, 347
Herpes simplex virus transmission, plastic wrap for ultrasound transducers and, 661
Hip, ultrasound studies, 665
Hip arthrocentesis, sonographically guided, 665
Hormones, threatened miscarriage, intrauterine hematomas, and, 289
Hydrocephalus, spontaneous resolution of fetal, 155
Hyperplasia, scrotal ultrasonography in Leydig cell, 689
Hypertension, portal, 445

I

The Ideal Fetal Head Circumference Calculation, Kurtz AB, Kurtz RJ, 25
Image acquisition parameters, linear array test tool in, 385
In vitro fertilization, transvaginal sonography of endometrium during ovum pickup in stimulated cycles for, 549
Infantile polycystic kidney disease, sonolucent cortical rim in, 571
Infection
  Candida albicans cystitis, sonography of, 121
  focal orchitis, 361
Interobserver reproducibility, Doppler ultrasound in nonpregnant pelvis and, 451
Intra-amniotic Hemorrhage Secondary to Placenta Circumvallate (case report), Cutillo DP, Swayne LC, Schwartz JR, Dise CA, Faux RG, 399
Intrahepatic Arterial Calcification Mimicking Pneumobilia: A Potential Pitfall in the Ultrasound Evaluation of Biliary Tract Disease (case report), Desai RK, Paushter DM, Armistead J, 333
Intramural duodenal hematoma, sonographic diagnosis of, 273
Intraobserver Variation in Doppler Ultrasound Indices of Placental Perfusion Derived from Different Numbers of Waveforms, Spencer JAD, Price J, 197
Intraoperative Sonography in Low-grade Gliomas, Hatfield MK, Rubin JM, Gebarski SS, Silbergleit R, 131
Intraoperative ultrasound imaging, 675

J

Jarcho-Levin syndrome, clinical and sonographic diagnosis of, 1

K

Kidney
  abnomalities of, 109
  ectopia in, 109
  obstruction of, 609
  transplantation of, 609
  ultrasound studies in, 109, 609

L

Leiomyoma, endoscopic ultrasonography of gastric myogenic tumor, 353
Leiomyosarcoma
  endoscopic ultrasonography of gastric myogenic tumor, 353
  ultrasound demonstration of a superficial femoral artery, 269
Leydig cell hyperplasia, scrotal ultrasonography in, 689
Linear Array Test Tool, Goldstein A, Ranney D, McLeary RD, 385
Lipoma and Agenesis of the Corpus Callosum with Associated Choroid Plexus Lipomas: In Utero Diagnosis (case report), Mulligan G, Meier P, 583
Liver
  hepatic acoustic attenuation coefficients in liver biopsies, 631
  primary and metastatic canine hepatic tumors, 621
  ultrasonographic diagnosis of melanoma metastases, 541
Lymphadenopathy, abdominal sonography in AIDS and, 705

M

Magnetic Resonance Imaging as an Adjunct to Ultrasound in Oligohydramnios: Detection of Sirenomelia (case report), Fitzmorris-Glass R, Mattrey RF, Cantrell CJ, 159
Male genitalia, sagittal sign and, 293
Mammography, axillary lymph node metastases detection in breast cancer patients with axillary, 115
Measurement errors, Doppler analysis of umbilical artery and, 219
Melanoma
  sonographic detection and fine-needle aspiration biopsy in, 421
  ultrasonographic diagnosis of metastases in liver, gallbladder, and spleen, 541
Mermaid fetus, prenatal diagnosis of, 83
Morphologic and Motility Changes of the Gallbladder in Response to Acute Liver Injury: A Prospective Real-time Sonographic Study in 255 Patients with Acute Viral Hepatitis, Giorgio A, Francica G, Amoroso P, Fico P, de Stefano G, Pierri P, Lettieri G, Aliosio T, Finelli L, Pierri G, 499
Muscles
  neoplasms of, 263
  ultrasound studies of, 263
Mycotic Aneurysm of the Abdominal Aorta: Diagnosis by Duplex Sonography (case report), Willing SJ, Fanizza-Orphanos A, Thomas HA, 527
Myocardium, peripheral hypoechoic rim of fetal heart, 603
Myositis ossificans, sonographic diagnosis of, 463

N

Neonatal neurologic handicap, prenatal cerebral Doppler ultrasonography and, 237
Neoplasia, ultrasonography of primary and metastatic canine hepatic tumors, 621
Neoplasms, muscles and, 263
Nonstress testing, fetal distress and, 211
Nonuniformity of Fetal Umbilical Systolic/Diastolic Ratios as Determined with Duplex Doppler Sonography, Kay HH, Carroll BA, Bowie JD, Killam AP, Hertzberg BS, 417
Noonan's syndrome, prenatal sonographic features of, 59
Nuchal cystic hygroma in utero, regression of, 101

O

Obstetric Doppler, effect of sampling site on Doppler ratios, 171
Obstetrics, ethics in ultrasound in, 493
Oligohydramnios, sirenomelia and detection of, 83, 159
Omphalocele
  chromosomal abnormalities in fetuses with, 299
  differential diagnosis of first trimester ventral wall defect, 255
Ovarian cancer, second look laparotomy vs. ultrasound examination in, 441
Overview of Benefits of Operative Ultrasonography during a Ten Year Period (review article), Machi J, Sigel B, 647
Ovulation, empty folicle syndrome and, 411
Oxygen administration, hemodynamic changes in growth retarded fetuses during maternal, 193

P

Pancreatic Pseudoaneurysm: Monitoring the Success of Transcatheter Embolization with Duplex Sonography (case report), Lim GM, Jeffrey RB Jr, Tolentino CS, 643
Papillary Necrosis Causing Hydronephrosis in the Renal Allograft: Sonographic Findings (case report), Shapeero LG, Vordermark JS, 579
Partial mole, fetal triploidy and, 507
Parvus waveform, Doppler, 435
Penis, concealed, sonographic diagnosis of, 613
Pericardial effusion, hypoechoic rim of fetal heart and, 603
Pericardial fluid, hypoechoic rim of fetal heart and, 603
The Peripheral Hypoechoic Rim of the Fetal Heart, Brown DL, Cartier MS, Emerson DS, Shanklin DR, Smith WC, Felker RE, 603
Phleboliths in varicoceles, computed tomographic, ultrasound, and plain film appearance of, 329
Placenta circumvallate, intra-amniotic hemorrhage secondary to, 399
Placental embolization, Doppler and electromagnetic flow probes in, 201
Placental protein, threatened miscarriage, intrauterine hematomas, and, 289
Placental Vascular Resistance Using Umbilical Velocimetry in Patients Undergoing Cesarean Section for Fetal Distress, Brar HS, Platt LD, 211
Plastic Wrap for Ultrasound Transducers: Herpes Simplex Virus Transmission, Garland SM, Newnan DM, de Crespigny LC, 661
Polyhydramnios, Noonan's syndrome and, 59
Portal vein cavernous transformation, children with, 445
Prediction, prenatal cerebral Doppler ultrasonography and neonatal neurologic outcome, 237
Prediction of Cesarean Section Scars with Ultrasound Imaging During Pregnancy, Lonky NM, Worthen N, Ross MG, 15
Pregnancy
  early
    pulsed Doppler on a vaginal probe in, 315
  first trimester
    transvaginal vs. abdominal ultrasound in, 565
  postterm
    Doppler ultrasound in, 187
  threatened miscarriage and intrauterine hematomas, 289
Prenatal Cerebral Doppler Ultrasonography and Neonatal Neurologic Outcome, Rizzo G, Arduini D, Luciano R, Rizzo C, Tortorolo G, Romanini C, Mancuso S, 237
Prenatal diagnosis
  chromosomal abnormalities in fetuses with omphalocele, 299
  first trimester ventral wall defect, 255
Prenatal Diagnosis of Sirenomelia, Sirtori M, Ghidini A, Romero R, Hobbins JC, 83
Prenatal Diagnosis of the Ectrodactyly, Ectodermal Dysplasia, Cleft Palate (EEC) Syndrome (case report), Köhler R, Sousa P, Jorge CS, 337
Prenatal Sonographic Diagnosis of a Vesico-allantoic Abdominal Wall Defect (case report), Donnenfeld AE, Mennuti MT, Templeton JM, Gabbe SG, 43
Prenatal Sonographic Diagnosis of Bronchopulmonary Foregut Malformation (case report), Siffring PA, Forrest TS, Hill WC, Frick MP, 277
The Prenatal Sonographic Features of Noonan's Syndrome, Benacerraf BR, Greene MF, Holmes LB, 59
Prostatic urethra, transrectal sonographic monitoring of balloon dilatation of, 53
Proximal Femoral Focal Deficiency (case report), Jeanty P, Kleinman G, 639
Proximal obstruction, Doppler waveform parvus and tardus, 435
Puerperium, sonography of the puerperal uterus, 481
Pulmonary Sequestration: Diagnosis by Ultrasound, West MS, Donaldson JS, Shkolnik A, 125
Pulsatility index, Doppler ultrasound in nonpregnant pelvis and, 451
Pulsed Doppler on a Vaginal Probe: Necessity, Convenience, or Luxury?, Schaaps JP, Soyeur D, 315

Q

Quality control, linear array test tool, 385

R

Radiology Residency Training in Diagnostic Sonography (editorial), Filly RA, 475
Real-time Ultrasound, Axillary Mammography, and Clinical Examination in the Detection of Axillary Lymph Node Metastases in Breast Cancer Patients, Pamilo M, Soiva M, Lavast E-M, 115
Rectosigmoid Endometriosis: Diagnosis Using Endovaginal Sonography (case report), Gorell HA, Cyr DR, Wang KY, Greer BE, 459
Red cell aggregation, echoicity of whole blood and, 425
Refraction, duplication of aortic ring in echocardiography and, 477
Regression of Nuchal Cystic Hygroma In Utero (case report), Macken MB, Grantmyre EB, Vincer MJ, 101
Relationship of Cerebral Blood Flow Regulation to Acute Mountain Sickness, Otis SM, Rossman ME, Schneider PA, Rush MP, Ringelstein EB, 143

Reliability of Sonographic Measurement of the Fetal Foot, Shalev E, Weiner E, Zuckerman H, Megory E, 259
Renal allograft, papillary necrosis causing hydronephrosis in, 579
Renal Blood Flow Pattern by Noninvasive Doppler Ultrasound in Normal Children and Acute Renal Failure Patients, Wong SN, Lo RNS, Yu ECL, 135
Renal transplants
  acute rejection of, 89
  duplex Doppler sonography of, 89
Residency, radiology residency training in diagnostic sonography, 475
Retroperitoneum, cysts, 381
Right atrial tumor, echocardiographic findings of mobile atrial hepatocellular carcinoma, 347
Right ventricle/left ventricle ratio, coarctation of aorta and, 65
Risk of Staphylococcus aureus Transmission during Ultrasound Investigation, O'Doherty AJ, Murphy PG, Curran RA, 619
Routine Intraoperative Ultrasonography for Second Trimester Abortion Reduces Incidence of Uterine Perforation, Darney PD, Sweet RL, 71

S

S/D ratio
  nomograms and, 183
  placental vascular resistance and, 201
The Sagittal Sign: An Early Second Trimester Sonographic Indicator of Fetal Gender, Emerson DS, Felker RE, Brown DL, 293
Salpingitis, sonography in appendicitis and, 39
Scrotal Ultrasonography in Leydig Cell Hyperplasia (case report), Cooper SG, Richman AH, Carpenter TO, Rosenfield AT, 689
Second look laparotomy, ovarian cancer and ultrasound examination vs., 441
Shear rate, echoicity of whole blood and, 425
Short-trunk dwarfism, clinical and sonographic diagnosis of, 1
A Simple Phantom for Training in Ultrasound-guided Needle Biopsy Using the Freehand Technique (technical note), Fornage BD, 701
Simultaneous Use of Doppler Ultrasound and Electromagnetic Flow Probes in Fetal Flow Assessment, Nimrod C, Clapp J III, Larrow R, D'Alton M, Persaud D, 201
Sirenomelia
  magnetic resonance imaging and ultrasound in oligohydramnios and, 159
  prenatal diagnosis of, 83
Skeletal anomalies, spondylothoracic dysplasia, 1
Skin, subcutaneous tissue ultrasound, 421
Soft tissues, ultrasound studies in, 421
Sonographic Appearance of Fetal Extracranial Hematoma (case report), Harper AK, Clark JA, Koontz WL, Holmes M, 693
Sonographic Appearance of Primary Retroperitoneal Cysts, Derchi LE, Rizzatto G, Banderali A, Sala P, Larghero GC, Solbiati L, 381
Sonographic Appearances of Hemangiomas of Skeletal Muscle, Derchi LE, Balconi G, De Flaviis L, Oliva A, Rosso F, 263
Sonographic Definition of the Empty Follicle Syndrome, Hilgers TW, Dvorak AD, Tamisiea DF, Ellis RL, Yaksich PJ, 411
Sonographic Demonstration of Salpingitis: Potential Confusion with Appendicitis (case report), Terry J, Forrest T, 39
Sonographic Detection and Fine-needle Aspiration Biopsy of Nonpalpable Recurrent or Metastatic Melanoma in Subcutaneous Tissues, Fornage BD, Lorigan JG, 421
Sonographic Diagnosis of Abnormal Fetal Genitalia, Benacerraf BR, Saltzman DH, Mandell J, 613
Sonographic Diagnosis of Enlarged Prostatic Utricle (case report), Gregg DC, Sty JR, 51
Sonographic Diagnosis of Intramural Duodenal Hematoma (case report), Hernanz-Schulman M, Genieser NB, Ambrosino M, 273
Sonographic Diagnosis of Myositis Ossificans (case report), Fornage BD, Eftekhari F, 463
Sonographic Features of Focal Orchitis, Lentini JF, Benson CB, Richie JP, 361
Sonographic Sign Suggesting the Prenatal Diagnosis of Coarctation of the Aorta, Benacerraf BR, Saltzman DH, Sanders SP, 65
Sonographically Guided Arthrocentesis of the Hip, Mayekawa DS, Ralls PW, Kerr RM, Lee KP, Boswell WD Jr, Halls JM, 665
Sonography of Candida Albicans Cystitis, Gooding GAW, 121
Sonography of Abdominal Desmoid Tumors in Adolescents (case report), Mantello MT, Haller JO, Marquis JR, 467
Sonography of the Distal Cystic Duct, Parulekar SG, 367
Sonography of the Puerperal Uterus, Lavery JP, Shaw LA, 481
Sonography of the Simple and Complicated Ipsilateral Fused Kidney, Lubat E, Hernanz-Schulman M, Genieser NB, Ambrosino MM, Teele RL, 109
The Sonolucent Cortical Rim in Infantile Polycystic Kidneys: Histologic Correlation (case report), Currarino G, Stannard MW, Rutledge JC, 571
Sonomammography, x-ray mammography and, 95
Spectral shift, liver biopsy and, 631
The Spectrum of Sonographic Findings in Endometriomas, Athey PA, Diment DD, 487
Splenic metastases, ultrasonographic diagnosis of melanoma metastases, 541
Spondylothoracic Dysplasia: Clinical and Sonographic Diagnosis, Marks F, Hernanz-Schulman M, Horii S, Greenland VC, Lustig I, Snyder J, Young BK, Greco MA, Subramanyam B, Genieser NB, 1
Spontaneous Resolution of Fetal Hydrocephalus (case report), Dreazen E, Tessler F, Sarti D, Crandall BF, 155
Staphylococcus aureus, risk of transmission during ultrasound, 619
Subclavian steal
  arteriovenous hemodialysis fistula in ipsilateral arm and, 697
  Duplex ultrasound in vertebral arteries and, 229
Subdiaphragmatic pulmonary sequestration in utero, fine-needle aspiration biopsy and, 47
Surgery
  operative ultrasonography,
  overview of, 647
Synthetic focusing, 675

T

Tardus waveform
  Doppler, 435
Testicle, sonographic features of focal orchitis, 361
Threatened Miscarriage and Intrauterine Hematomas: Sonographic and Biochemical Studies, Stabile I, Campbell S, Grudzinskas JG, 289
Thymus, prenatal diagnosis and, 669
Tissue characterization, 675
Transcatheter embolization, pancreatic pseudoaneurysm and, 643
Transcranial Doppler sonography, acute mountain sickness and, 143
Transrectal scanning, ultrasound diagnosis and management of urethral stones, 685
Transrectal Sonographic Monitoring of Balloon Dilatation of the Prostatic Urethra (case report), Fornage BD, Toubas O, 53
Transvaginal Sonographic Imaging of the Low Fetal Head in the Second Trimester (case report), Benacerraf BR, Estroff JA, 325
Transvaginal Sonography of the Endometrium during Ovum Pickup in Stimulated Cycles for In Vitro Fertilization, Welker BG, Gembruch U, Diedrich K, Al-Hasani S, Krebs D, 549
Trisomy 18, fetal choroid plexus cysts and, 77
Tuberous sclerosis, hepatic angiomyolipomas in, 575
Tubular pinch effect, echoicity of whole blood and, 425
Tumor vascularity, Doppler ultrasound assessment of, 309
Tumors
  abdominal desmoid
    sonography in adolescents with, 467
  carotid body paraganglioma, 519
  gastric myogenic, 353
  hepatic angiomyolipomas in tuberous sclerosis, 575
  primary and metastatic canine hepatic, 621
  right atrial, 347

U

Ultrasonic backscatter, echoicity of whole blood and, 425
Ultrasonic Detection of Subdiaphragmatic Pulmonary Sequestration In Utero and Postnatal Diagnosis by Fine-needle Aspiration Biopsy (case report), Davies RP, Ford WDA, Lequesne GW, Orell SR, 47
Ultrasonographic Appearance of Primary and Metastatic Canine Hepatic Tumors: A Review of 48 Cases, Whiteley MB, Feeney DA, Whiteley LO, Hardy RM, 621

Ultrasonographic Diagnosis and Assisted Surgical Management of Hematotrachelos and Hematometra Due to Uterine Cervical Atresia with Associated Vaginal Agenesis (case report), Sherer DM, Beyth Y, 321
Ultrasonographic Diagnosis of Melanoma Metastases in Liver, Gallbladder, and Spleen, Stutte H, Müller PH, d'Hoedt B, Stroebel W, 541
Ultrasonographic Diagnosis of Portal Vein Cavernous Transformation in Children, Frider B, Marín AM, Goldberg A, 445
Ultrasonography of Benign Gastric Ulcers: Characteristic Features and Sequential Follow-ups, Tomooka Y, Onitsuka H, Goya T, Koga T, Uchida S, Russell WJ, Torisu M, 513
Ultrasound
  acute viral hepatitis and, 499
  axillary lymph node metastases detection in breast cancer patients with, 115
  Candida albicans and, 121
  completely computer-focused ultrasound imaging, 675
  complications
    femoral arterial injury after catheterization, 241
  differential diagnosis of first trimester ventral wall defect with, 255
  endometriomas and, 487
  endovaginal
    ovarian follicles and, 555
  ethics in obstetric, 493
  fetal duplex, 417
  fetal foot measurement in, 259
  fetal thymus, 669
  high-resolution, 647
  hypoechoic rim of fetal heart in, 603
  kidney and, 109
  operative
    guidance in, 647
  pelvic
    bladder puncture from Fletcher-Suit tandem applicator diagnosed by, 403
  phleboliths in varicoceles and, 329
  prediction of cesarean section scars during pregnancy with, 15
  pulmonary sequestration diagnosed by, 125
  real-time
    linear array test tool, 385
  screening procedure for fetal growth retardation, 207
  sonographically guided arthrocentesis of the hip, 665
  Staphylococcus aureus transmission risk during, 619
  threatened miscarriage and intrauterine hematomas, 289
  transrectal
    guidance for cerclage with, 589
    monitoring of balloon dilatation of prostatic urethra, 53
  transvaginal
    first-trimester conceptus and abdominal vs., 565
  traumatic groin arteriovenous fistulas and duplex Doppler, 21
  uterine perforation in second trimester abortion and, 71
  vesico-allantoic abdominal wall defect diagnosed by, 43
  wrongful life and birth and, 597
Ultrasound Demonstration of a Superficial Femoral Artery Leiomyosarcoma (case report), Gramith F, Smith L, 269
Ultrasound Diagnosis and Management of Urethral Stones, Solivetti FM, D'Ascenzo R, Orazi C, Valenti P, 685
Ultrasound Examination in Ovarian Cancer Patients: A Comparison with Second Look Laparotomy, Murolo C, Costantini S, Foglia G, Guido T, Odicino F, Pace M, Parodi S, Pino G, Ragni N, Repetto L, Sala P, Tomao S, Valenzano M, Conte PF, 441
Ultrasound Findings in Pregnancies Complicated by Fetal Triploidy, Pircon RA, Porto M, Towers CV, Crade M, Gocke SE, 507
Ultrasound of the Fetal Thymus, Felker RE, Cartier MS, Emerson DS, Brown DL, 669
Ultrasound-guided needle biopsy, simple phantom for training in, 701
Umbilical and Uterine Artery Flow Velocity Waveforms: Effect of the Sampling Site on Doppler Ratios, Mehalek KE, Rosenberg J, Berkowitz GS, Chitkara U, Berkowitz RL, 171
Umbilical artery
  Doppler analysis of, 219
  fetal growth retardation screening and Doppler ultrasound of, 207
  fetal heart rate and, 215
Umbilical Artery Doppler Blood Velocity Waveforms in Normal and Abnormal Gestations, Friedman DM, Ehrlich P, Hoskins IA, 375
Umbilical cord, sonographic appearance of hemangioma of, 163
Umbilical velocimetry, placental vascular resistance in, 211
Urethral stones, ultrasound diagnosis and management of, 685
Usefulness of Duplex Ultrasound in Evaluating Vertebral Arteries, Bluth EI, Merritt CRB, Sullivan MA, Bernhardt S, Darnell B, 229
Uterine and umbilical arteries, intraobserver variation in Doppler ultrasound in, 197
Uterine involution, sonography of puerperal uterus, 481
Uterine perforation, ultrasonography in second trimester abortion and, 71
Uterine Ring and Fetal Demise (case report), Jeanty P, Johns R, Boehm F, 635

V

Vaginal agenesis, diagnosis and management of hematotrachelos and hematometra with, 321
Vaginal probe, pulsed Doppler on a, 315
Vascular resistance, Doppler and electromagnetic flow probes in placental, 201
Vascular surgery, carotid artery shunts and, 7
Ventral wall defect, differential diagnosis of first trimester, 255
Vertebral arteries, Duplex ultrasound in evaluation of, 229
Vesico-allantoic abdominal wall defect, sonographic diagnosis of, 43
Vitelline Duct Cyst or Double Yolk Sac (case report), Barzilai M, Lyons EA, Levi CS, Lindsay DJ, 523

W

Waveform location, Doppler ratios and, 171
Wrongful Life and Wrongful Birth: Implications for Diagnostic Sonography (guest editorial), James AE Jr, Fleischer AC, James AE III, Boehm F, Bundy A, James JC, Saunders RC, 597

X

X-ray mammography, sonomammography and, 95